

COIN – Samen verder

De stand van de Nederlandse markt

Tim Poulus

31 oktober 2019, Louwman Museum, Den Haag



Programma

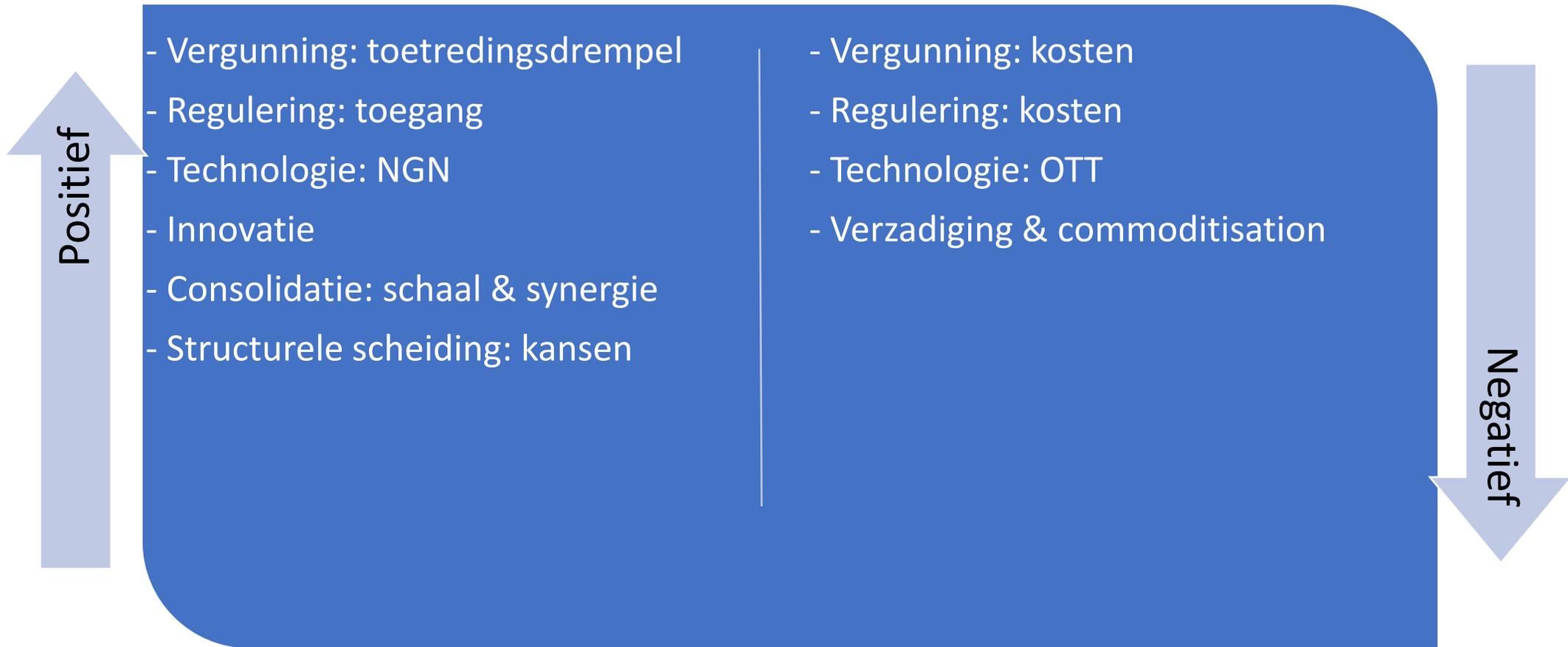
1. Algemeen
2. De spelers
3. Vast: breedband
4. Mobiel: postpaid
5. Convergentie
6. TV/video
7. Winst en vrije kasstroom
8. Toekomst

Hoofdstuk 1

Algemeen

Karakteristieken: verzadigd, commodity, ex-growth

Innovatie in content en OTT



Groei?

Meer uit kostenreductie dan van top-line



Omzet

- Gebruik
 - Groei dataverkeer
 - NGN: FTTH, 5G
 - Unlimited mobile data
- Migratie
 - analoge naar digitale/IP-diensten
 - oude naar nieuwe netwerken
- Nieuwe diensten
 - IoT, Cloud, ICT, XaaS
 - 5G
- Commercie
 - FMC
 - Up-selling

Kosten

- Simplificatie
 - Portfolio
 - Organisatie
 - IT
 - Single core
- NGN
 - Efficiency, energieverbruik
 - Afschakelen analoge TV, 2G/3G, PSTN/ISDN, xDSL, etc.
 - Virtualisatie, SDN, NFV, eSIM
- Commercie
 - FMC
 - Single brand

VRAAG

Akamai piekverkeer nu 106 Tb/s.

Wanneer werd 1 Tb/s bereikt? 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008?

Broadband datapoints

“If you build it, he will come”



Comcast mediaan datagebruik 19Q1:
200 GB/mnd

LG U+ gem. 4G & 5G datagebruik per dag:
400 MB & 1.3 GB (i.e. 5G 3x 4G)

3 Denmark groei mobiel dataverkeer mei 2019:
44%

Sandvine wereldwijd mobiel dataverkeer:
YouTube 35%, Netflix 15%

Akamai pieken dataverkeer:
1 Tb/s (2008), 72 Tb/s (Dec. '18), 106 Tb/s (Oct. '19)

Cisco WiFi-offloading van mobiel dataverkeer:
54% in 2017, 59% in 2022

Hoofdstuk 2

De spelers

Graveyard

Failed brands & failed business models

- Chello, Tiscali, Scarlet, Wanadoo, World Online, New Skies Satellite, KPNQuest
- AIM, Myspace, Hyves, WappZapp, Ximon, Vessel, bhaalu, Moviebeam, Joost, Akimbo, Magine Zweden
- Microsoft/Nokia, Google/Motorola, Verizon/Yahoo/AOL, Microsoft/Apple, eBay/Skype, eBay/PayPal



chello™



Ximon
online film en tv kijken



Joost™



tiscali.
INTERNET WITH A PASSION.



kpn Qwest



Consolidatieslag

Top 3



KPN	VodafoneZiggo	T-Mobile
Solcon	Vodafone + Ziggo = VodafoneZiggo	Tele2 NL
RoutIT	Ziggo + UPC = Ziggo	Vodafone Thuis
Yes Telecom	Casema + Essent Kabel + Multikabel = Ziggo	BBned
iBasis	GlasOperator	Orange NL
Reggefiber	TNF	Versatel
Getronics		
Tiscali NL		
Telfort		
Ortel Mobile NL		
Debitel NL		
XS4ALL		

Investeerders ('kort' en 'lang') stappen in glasvezel



Partners	Focus
Brookfield/KPN?	FTTx
Antin/Eurofiber	FTTO, FTTI (FTTx, 'alles' behalve FTTH)
Arcus/E-Fiber	FTTx in middelgrote steden (incl. buitengebied)
EQT/Delta Fiber (Glasvezel buitenaf)	FTTx in footprint (niet Zeeland) & rural
Ancala/Fore Freedom	FTTO op bedrijvenparken
Primevest/VWT (T-Mobile)	FTTx in Den Haag (en verder)
Highland Group/L2 Fiber	FTTH in Rotterdam
TINC/GlasDraad (Mabin)	FTTH in rurale gebieden (incl. JV met Rekam)

Nieuwe toetreders



- Vast
 - KPN: NLE (energie), Youfone (MVNO)
 - Ziggo: kabelresellers?
 - Primevest: T-Mobile, Helden Van Nu, NetRebel
- Mobiel
 - MNO's: MVNO's uit allerlei sectoren (AH, Rabo, etc.)
 - 5G concurrentie: regionale aanbieders?
- OTT
 - Communicatie: Facebook, Google, Apple, Viber
 - Video: Netflix, Videoland, Pathe Thuis, Amazon

Hoofdstuk 3

Vast: breedband

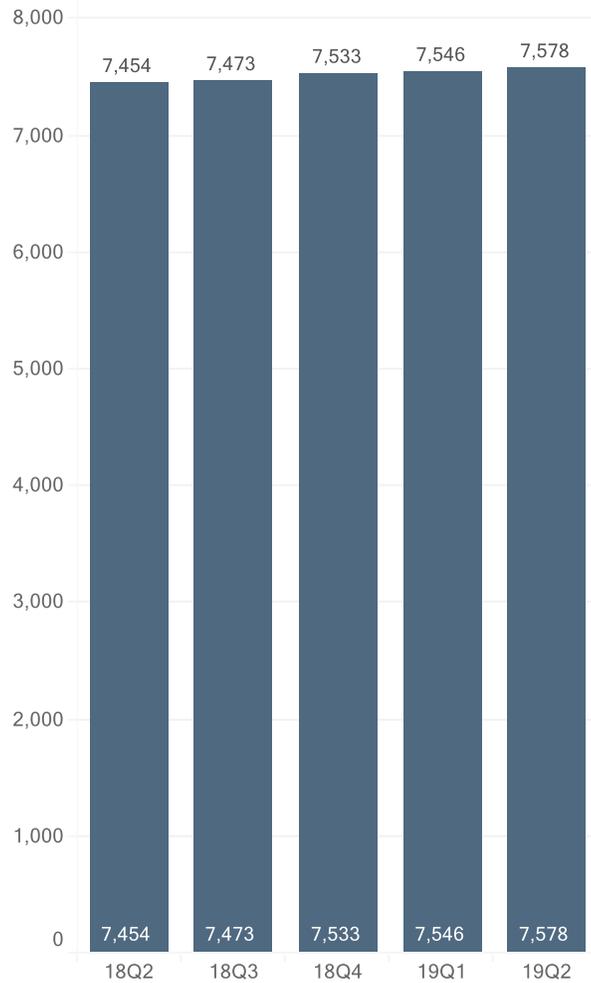
Breedband: 7,58 mln lijnen

Huishoudpenetratie 95,5%



Subscribers (x 1,000) split by Market / Services: Broadband / Company: All / Technology: All / End-User: All

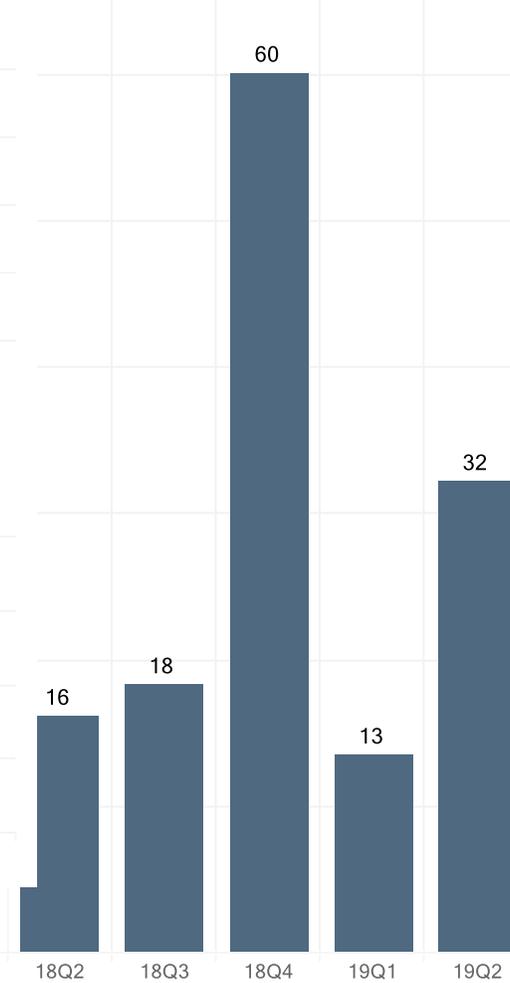
Subscribers (x 1,000)



Market Share %



Market Q-on-Q Subscribers (x 1,000)



NLD

Subscribers (x 1,000) / Households split by Market | Services: Broadband |



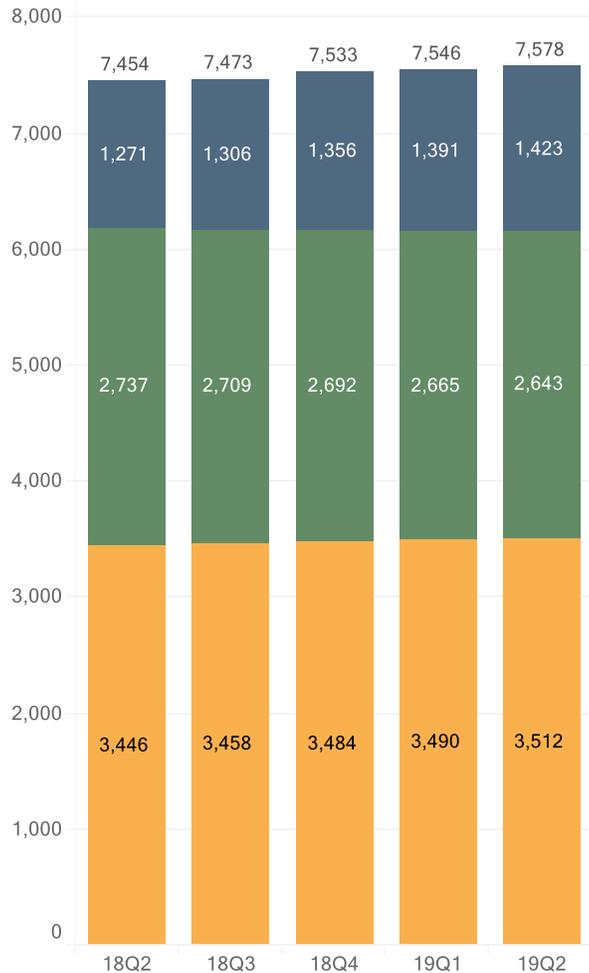
Subscribers (x 1,000) / Inhabitants split by Market | Services: Broadband |



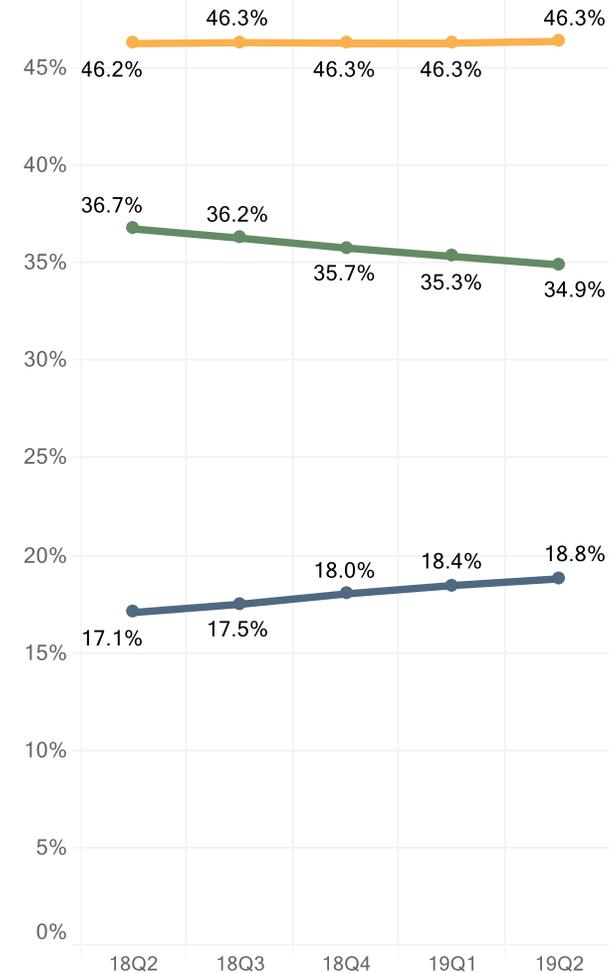
Kabel 46% (=), DSL 35% (-), FTTH 19% (+)

Subscribers (x 1,000) split by Technology / Services: Broadband / Company: All / Technology: All / End-User: All

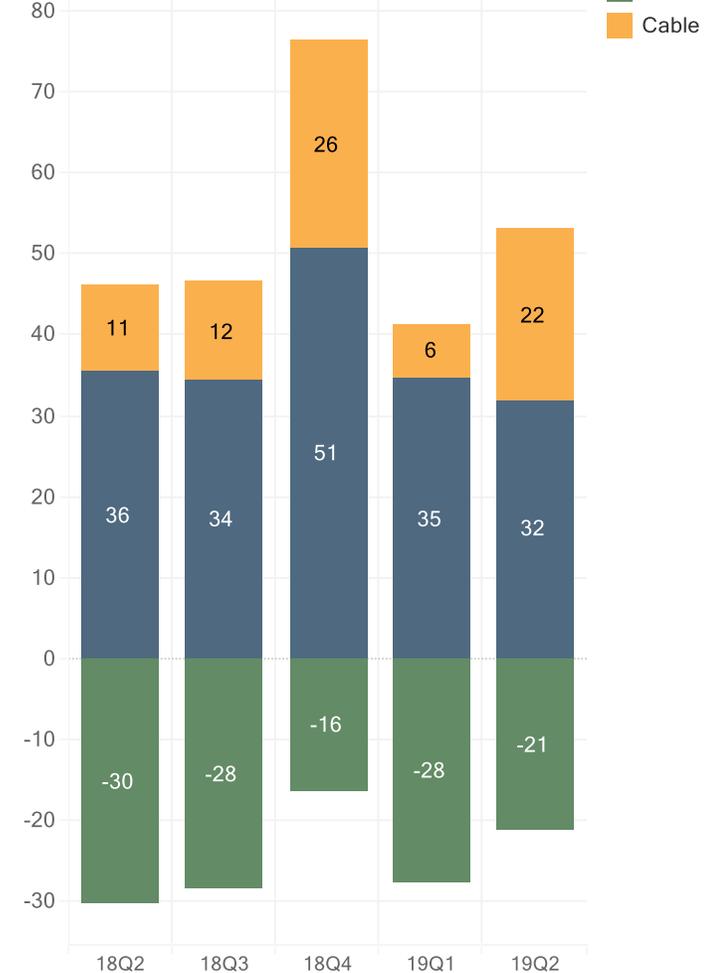
Subscribers (x 1,000)



Market Share %

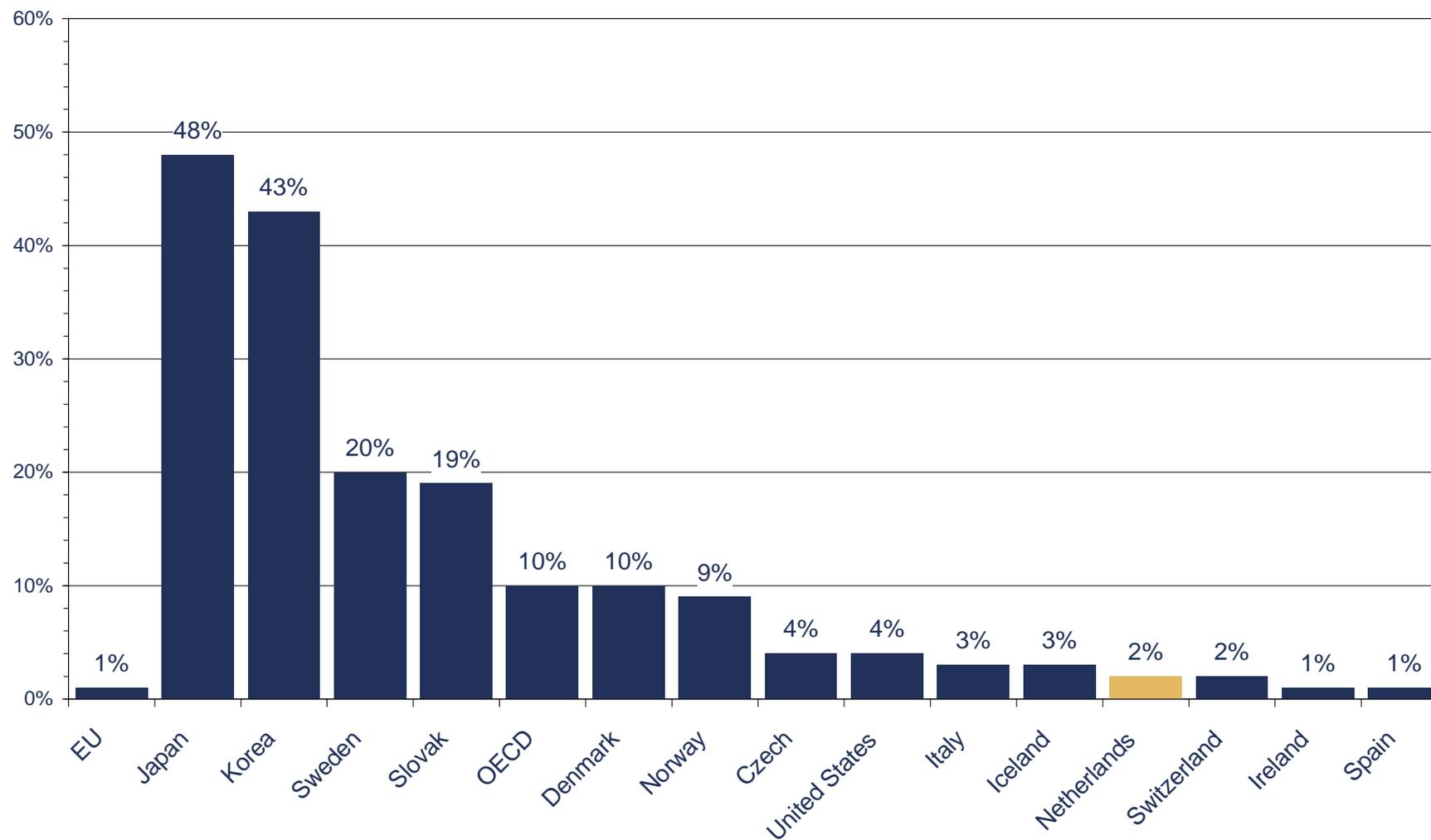


Market Q-on-Q Subscribers (x 1,000)



FTTH-penetratie 2008: 2%

Telecompaper FTTH-rapport #1, 2009

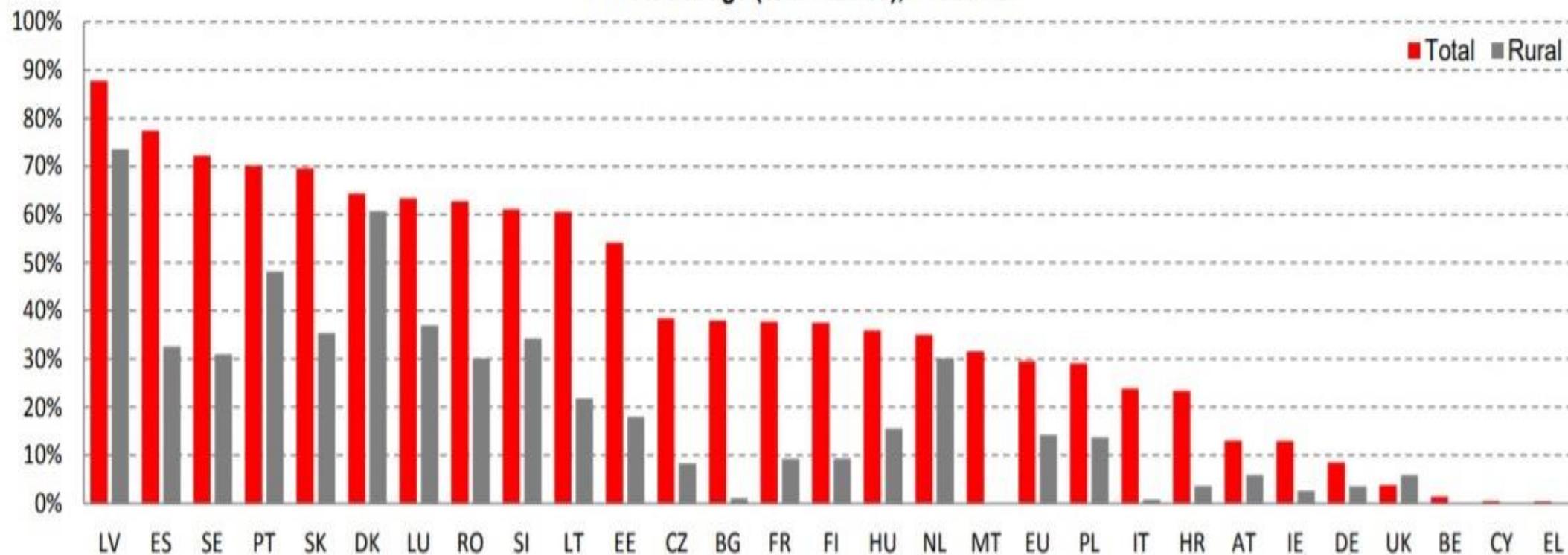


FTTH penetration

Onder EU-gemiddelde



FTTP coverage (% of homes), mid-2018



Source: IHS and Point Topic

Hoofdstuk 4

Mobiel: postpaid

VRAAG

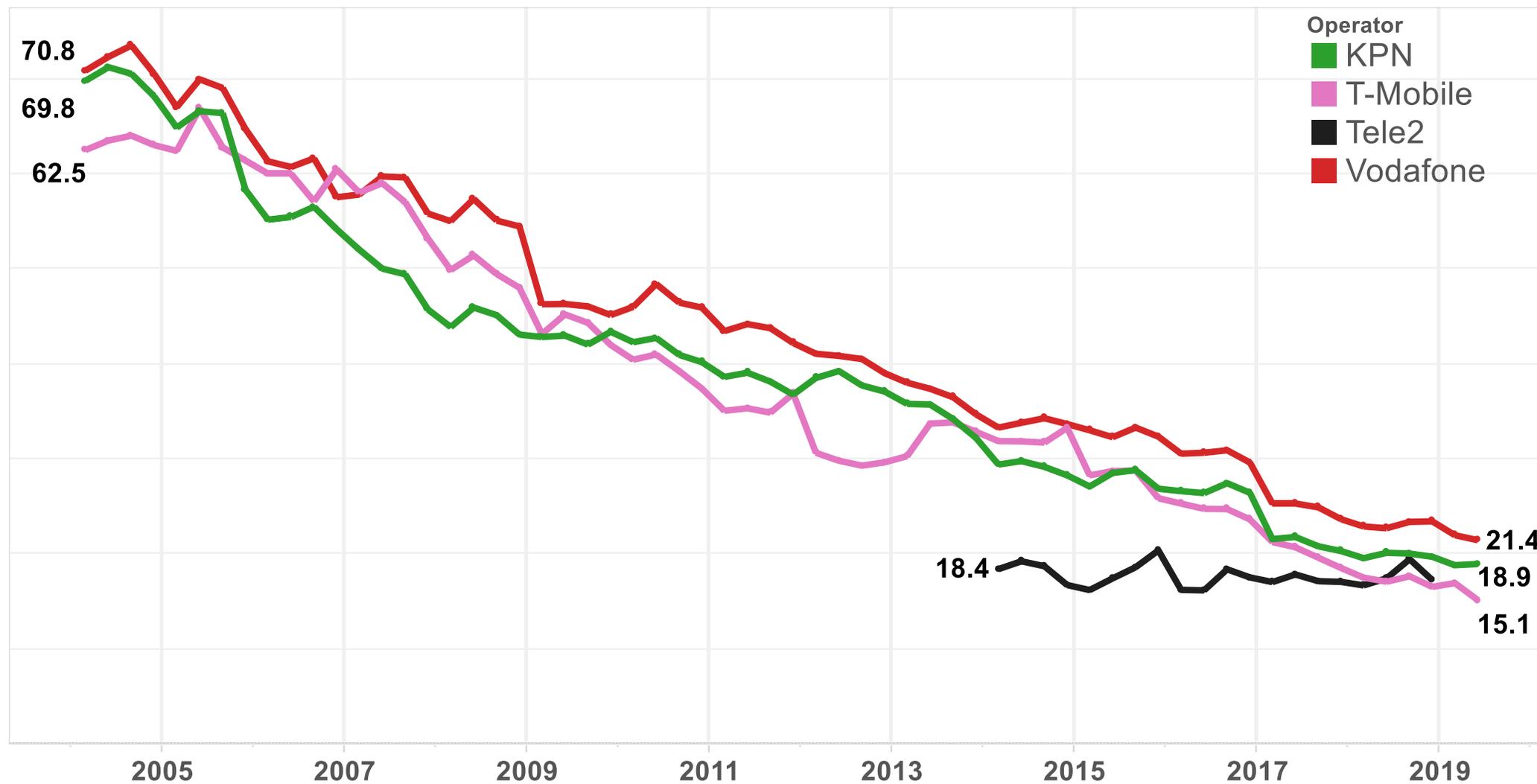
Huidige ARPU rond EUR 20.

Hoe was dat in 2005?

Mobiele ARPU daalt



MNO view: POSTPAID ARPU (in EUR)



Facebook 'owns' OTT-communicatie



Penetratie



Leeftijd 12-80

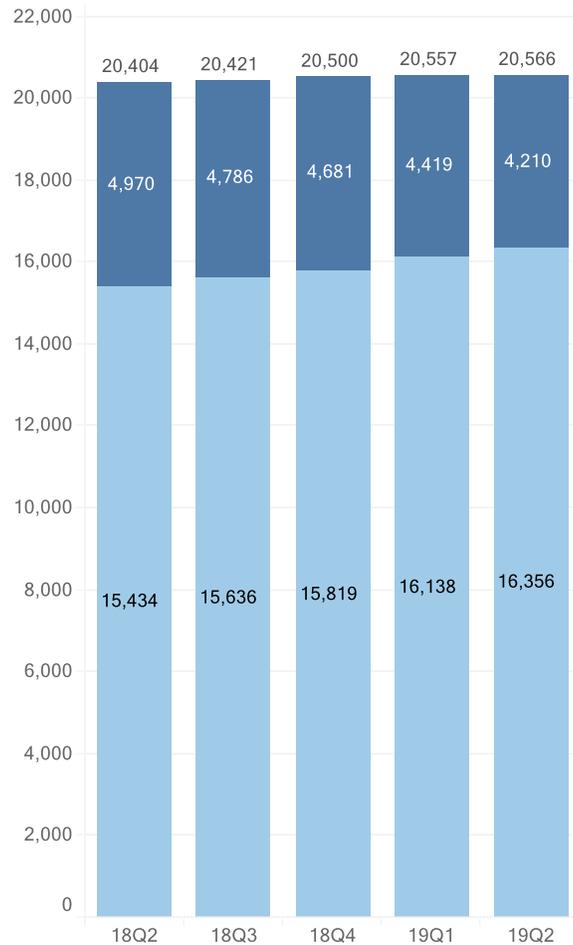
20,6 mln SIM-kaarten

Bevolkingspenetratie 119%

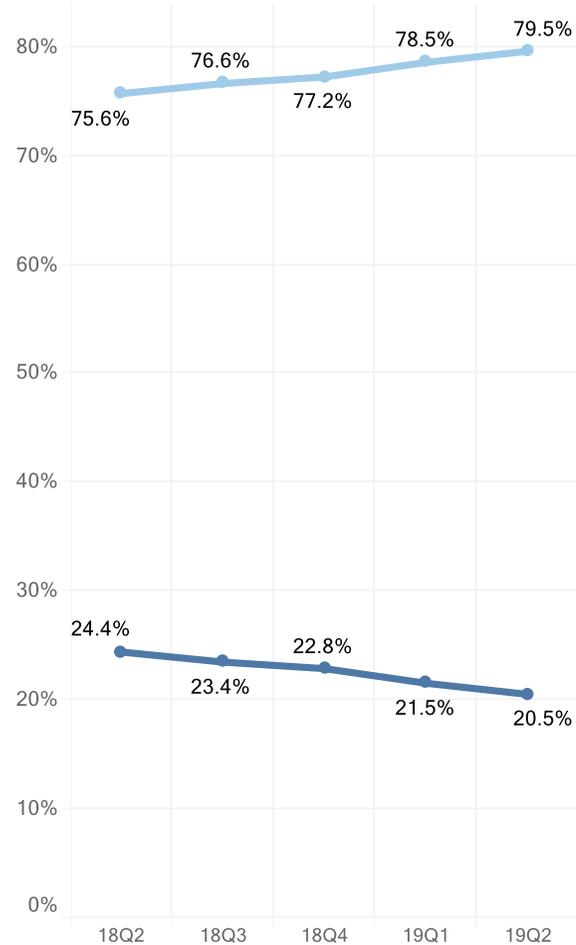


Subscribers (x 1,000) split by Split / Services: Mobile / Company: All / Technology: All / End-User: Company

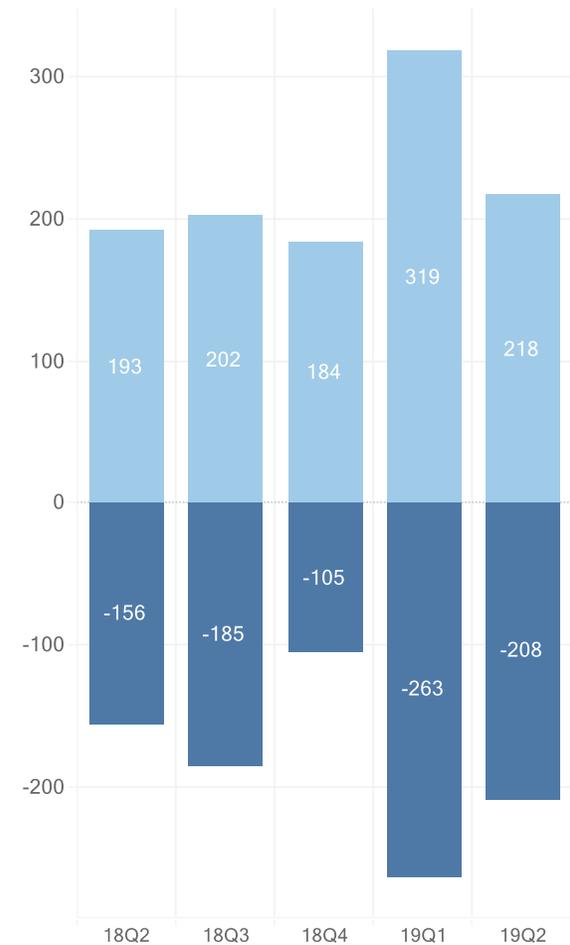
Subscribers (x 1,000)



Market Share %



Market Q-on-Q Subscribers (x 1,000)



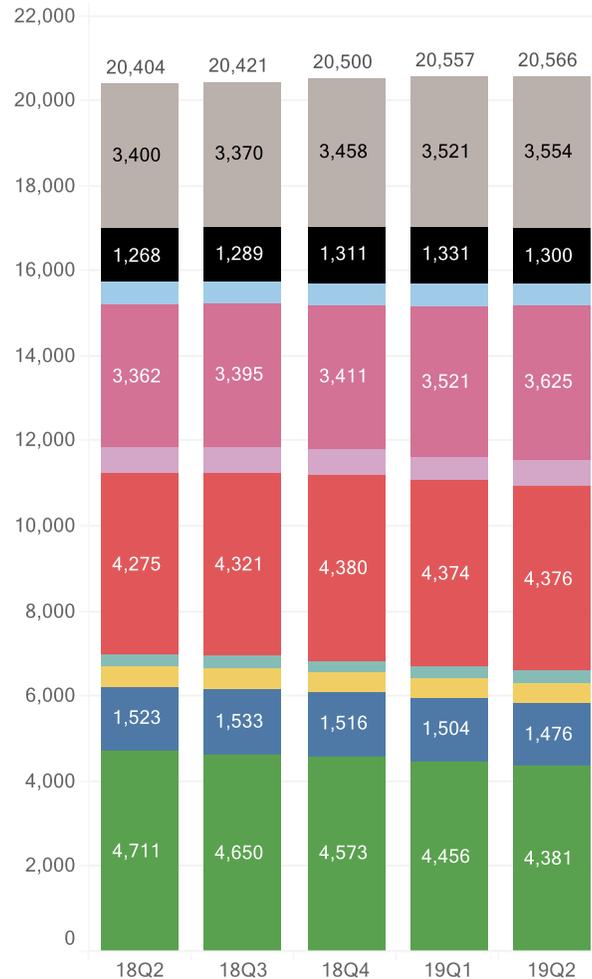
Postpaid
Prepaid

KPN 32% (-), Vodafone 24% (+), T-Mobile 26% (+), MVNO's 17% (+)

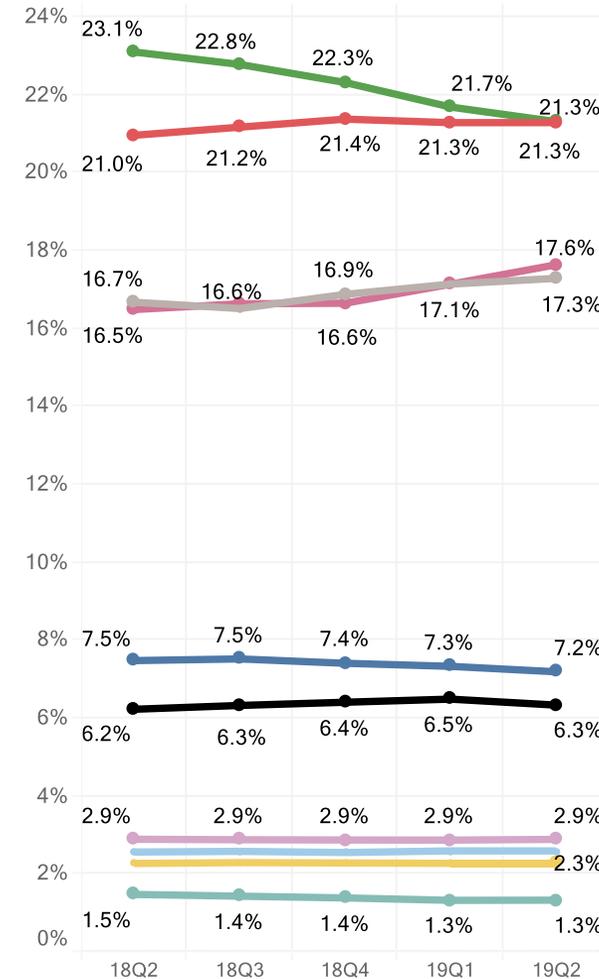


Subscribers (x 1,000) split by Providers (All) / Services: Mobile / Company: All / Technology: All / End-User: Retail

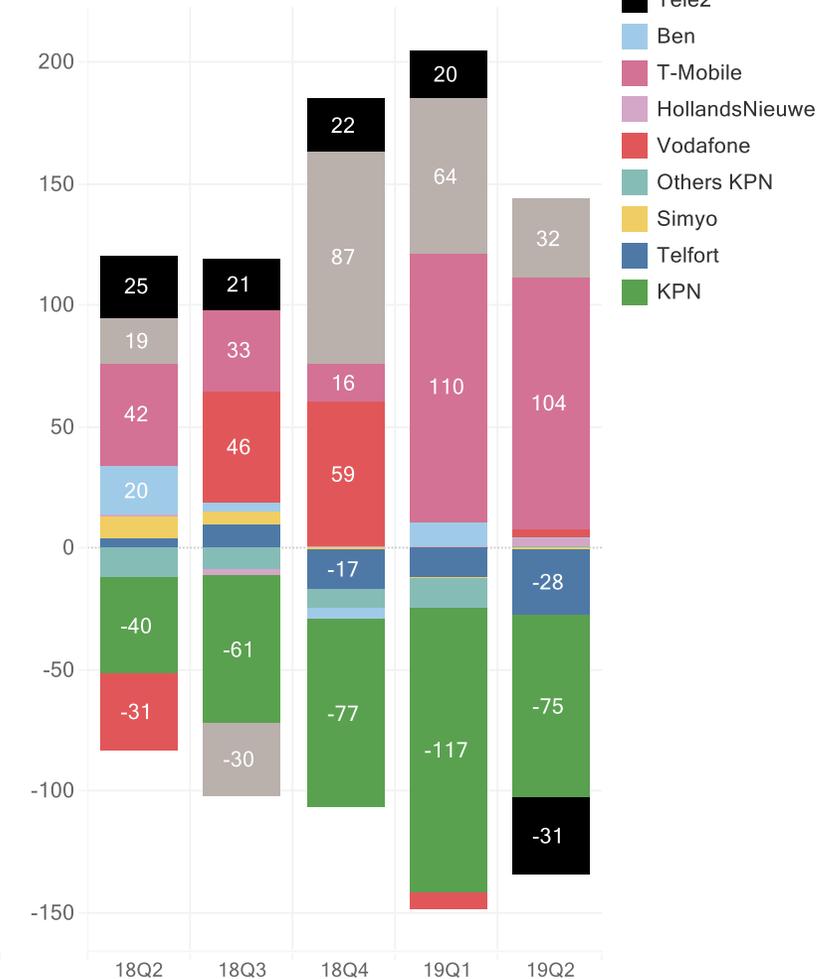
Subscribers (x 1,000)



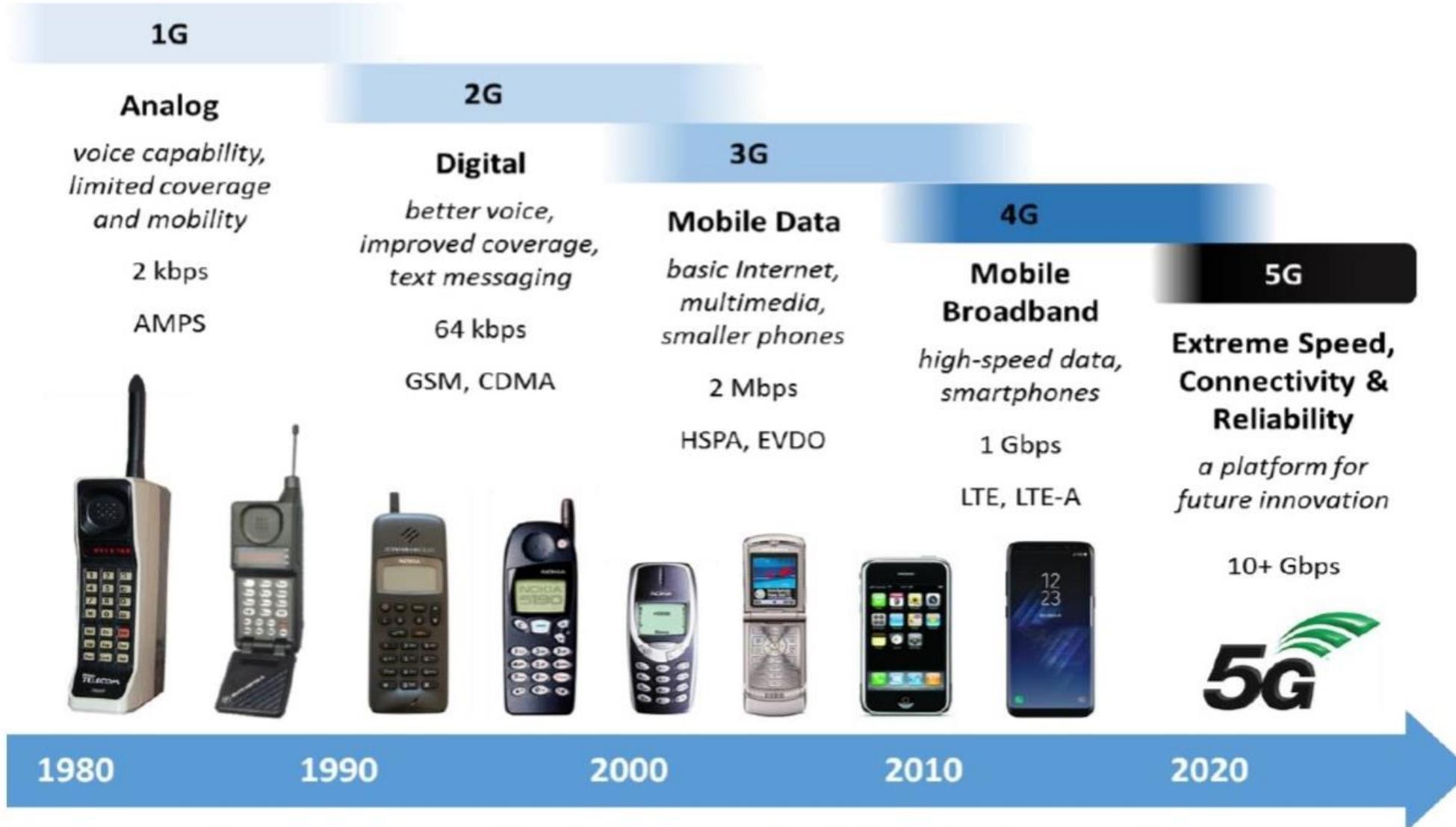
Market Share %



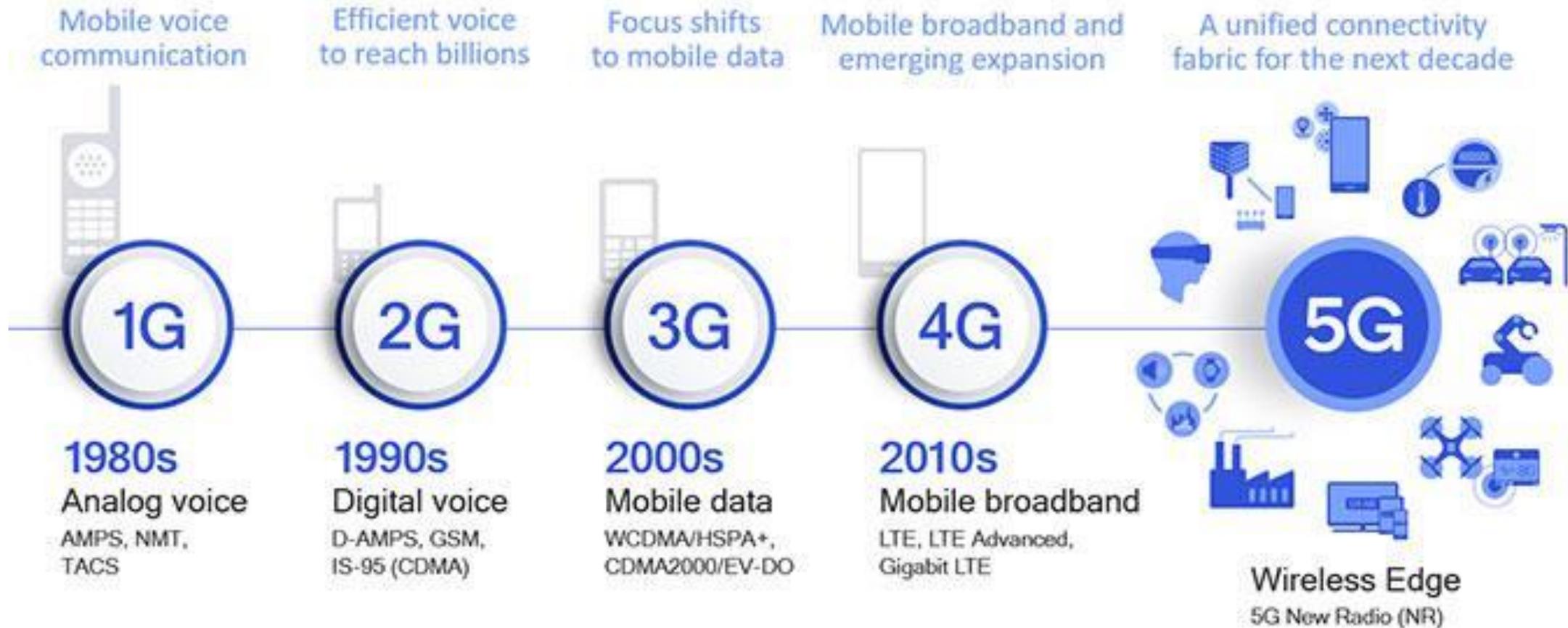
Market Q-on-Q Subscribers (x 1,000)

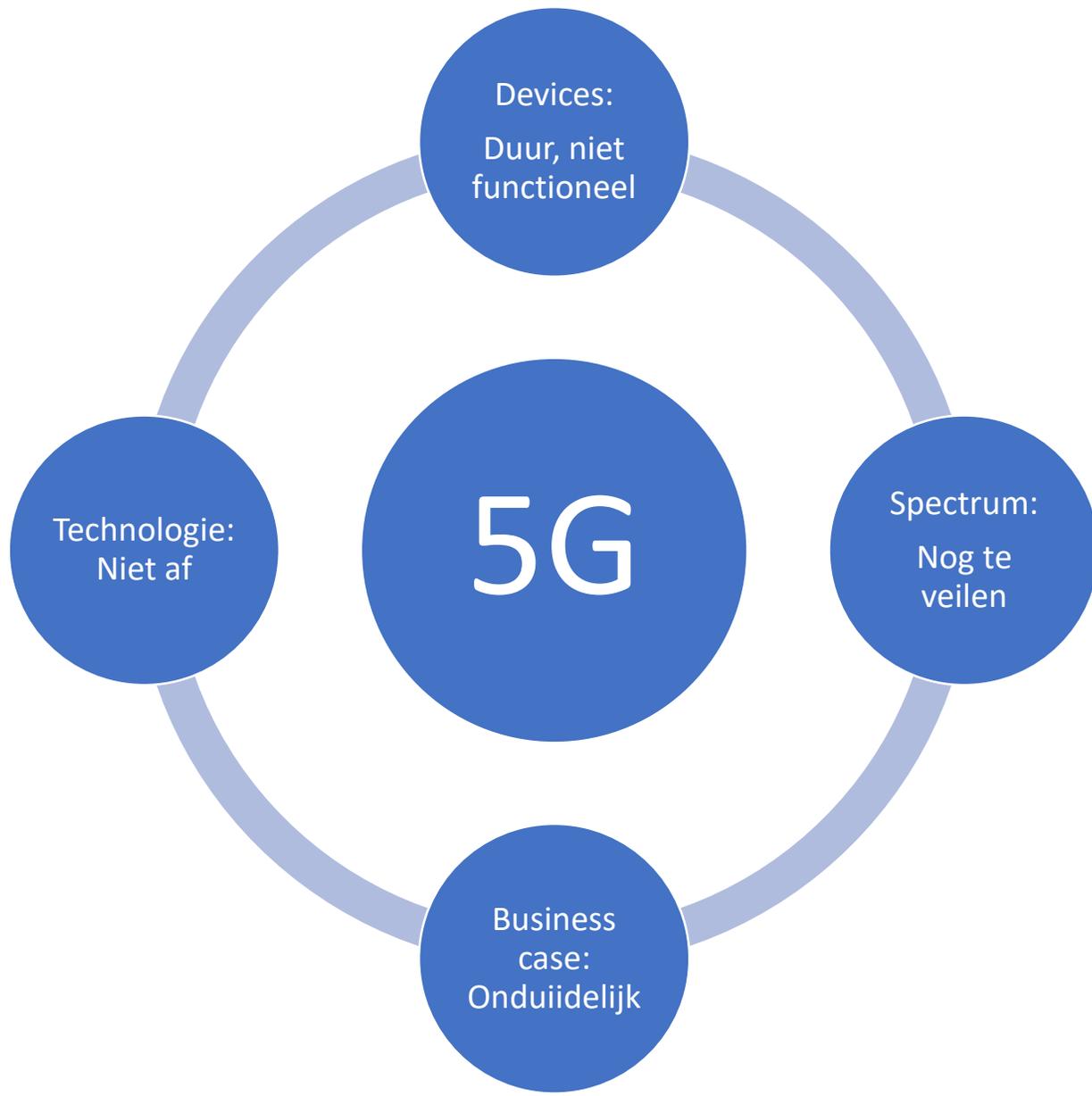


Mobile generations: 5G



5G: edge computing





DNA (21 oktober):
“However, at the moment, for example, the range of 5G phones is still very limited and the performance of the devices is poor. We will only bring 5G subscriptions and phones for sale when the 5G network coverage expands to truly serve customers and 5G phones become more technologically advanced models”



Hoofdstuk 5

Convergentie

FMC: fixed-mobile convergence



Netwerk

- Kernnetwerk
- Transmissienetwerk (FTTS)
- Cloudnetwerk (5G)
- Fixed-Wireless Access netwerk (FWA)
- Hybride (DSL/LTE)

Diensten

- FMC 1.0
 - F2M seamless handover (BT Fusion) (RIP)
 - Mobiel bellen over WiFi (VoWiFi)
 - Nieuw voorbeeld: over Google Nest (Telstra)
- FMC 2.0: bundeling/multiplay (xP)

Trend: diensten bundelen

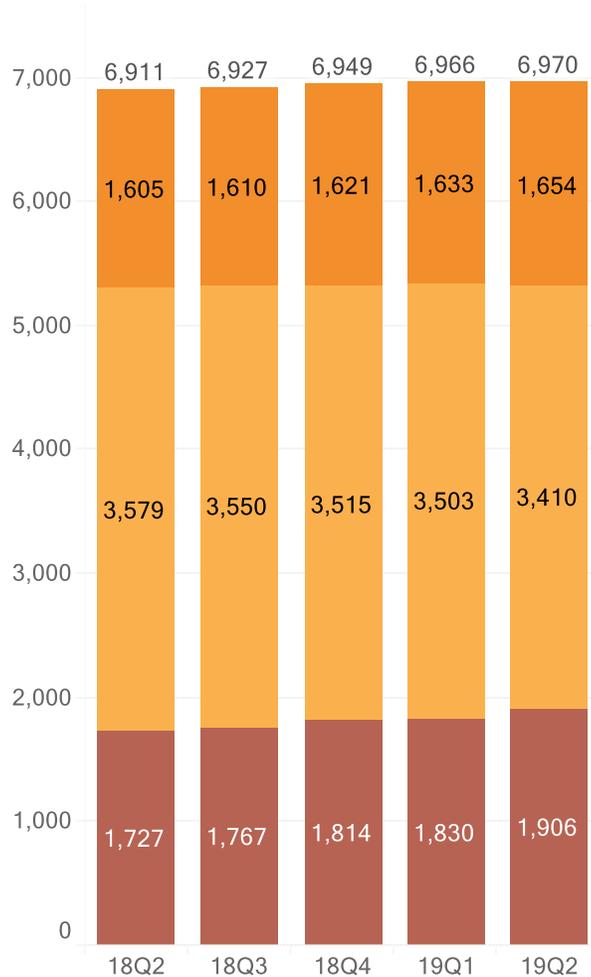


2P en 4P groeien t.k.v. 3P

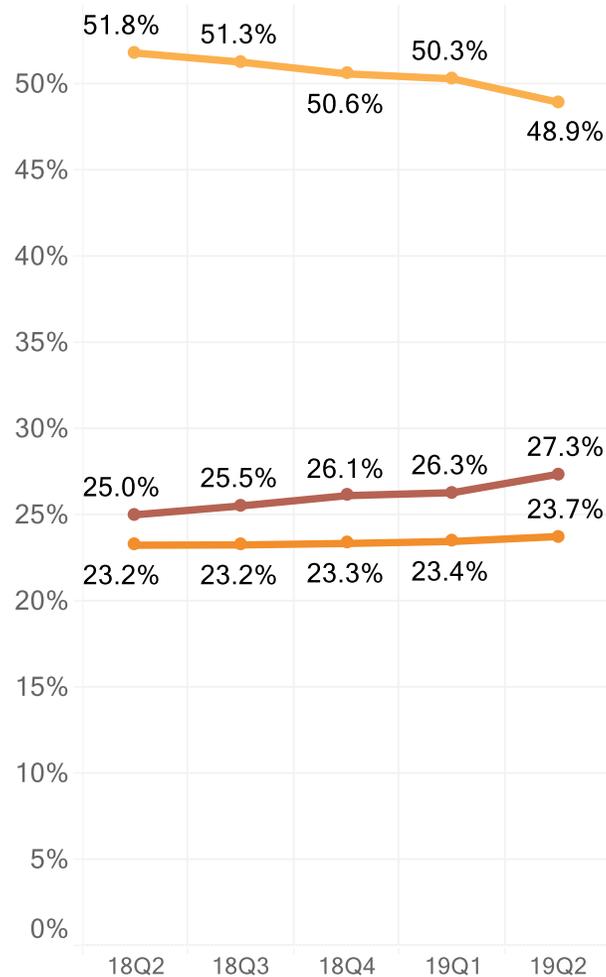


Subscribers (x 1,000) split by Services / Services: 2-Play, 3-Play, 4-Play / Company: All / Technology: All / End-User: All

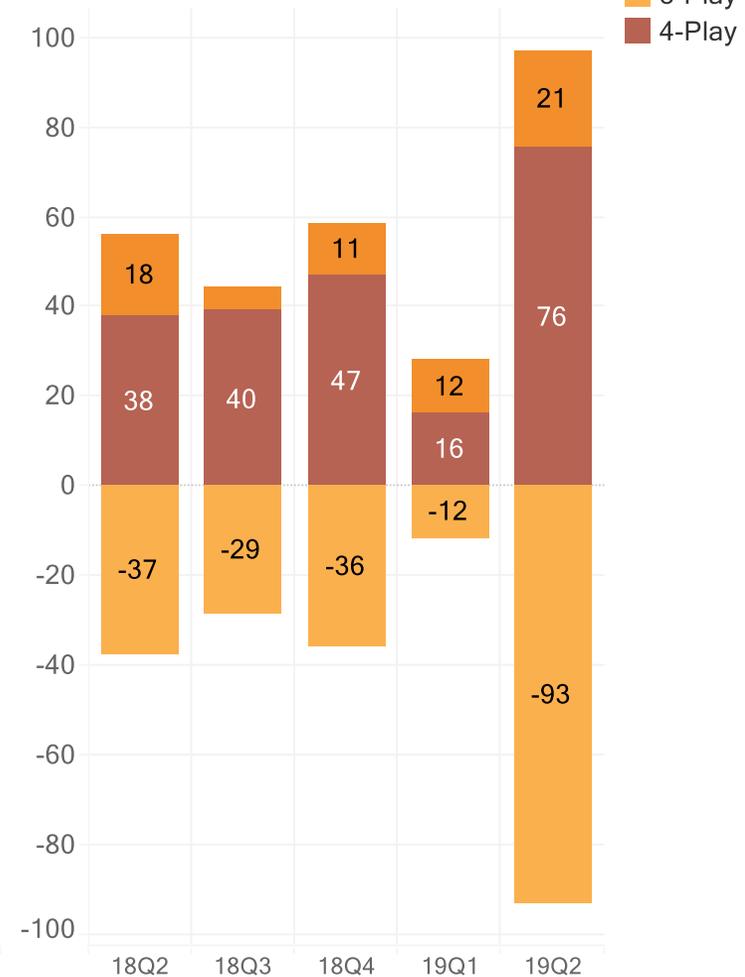
Subscribers (x 1,000)



Market Share %



Market Q-on-Q Subscribers (x 1,000)



Nieuwe fase met KPN Hussel?



Internet + wifi
Glasvezel voor dezelfde prijs
indien beschikbaar

50 Mbit/s	100 Mbit/s	200 Mbit/s	500 Mbit/s
€42.5	€47.5	€50	€55

Maandelijks opzegbaar	Tech Desk
€+3	€+5

TV

Geen TV-ontvanger	1 TV-ontvanger	Extra TV-ontvanger
n.v.t.	€10	€+5

Opnemen Pakket	Zenderpakketten	4K TV Upgrade
€+5	Prijs verschilt per pakket	€+2.5

Entertainment
Beschikbaar voor
Internet / TV klanten

FOX Sports	Pluspakket	Netflix	Spotify	Film1
€12.99	€6.99	€10.99	€8.99	€9.99
€-5 Husselvoordeel op entertainment naar keuze (alleen in combinatie met internet & Mobiel)				

Vaste telefonie

Vast telefoonnr	BelOnbeperkt Altijd	BelOnbeperkt NL
€ 2,-	€ 16,50	€ 9,99

Hoofdstuk 6

De TV/video-markt

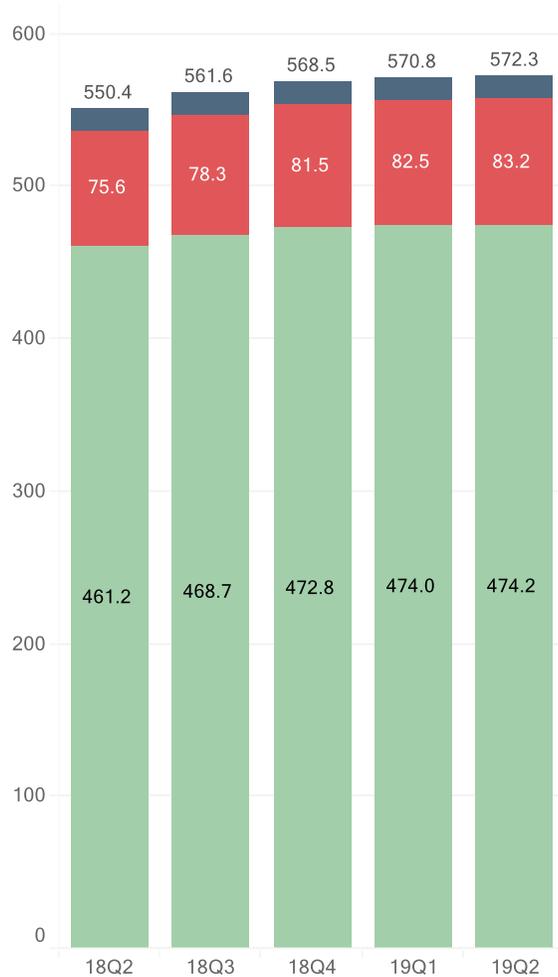
Totale waarde EUR 572 mln

Operators 83% (-), internetbedrijven 15% (+), broadcasters 3% (+)

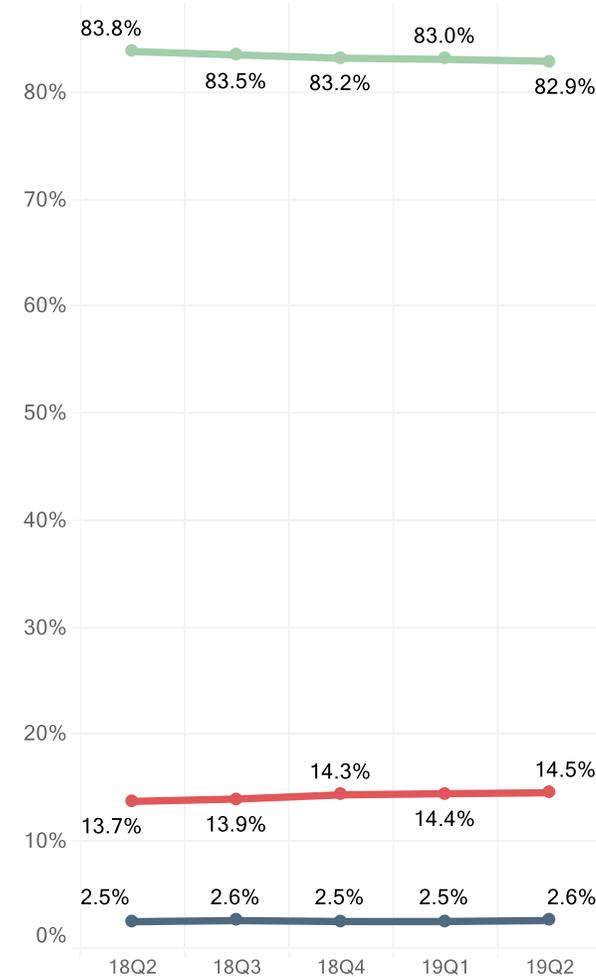


Revenue (x EUR Mln) split by Provider (Type) / Services: OTT & Television / Company: All / Technology: All / End-User: All

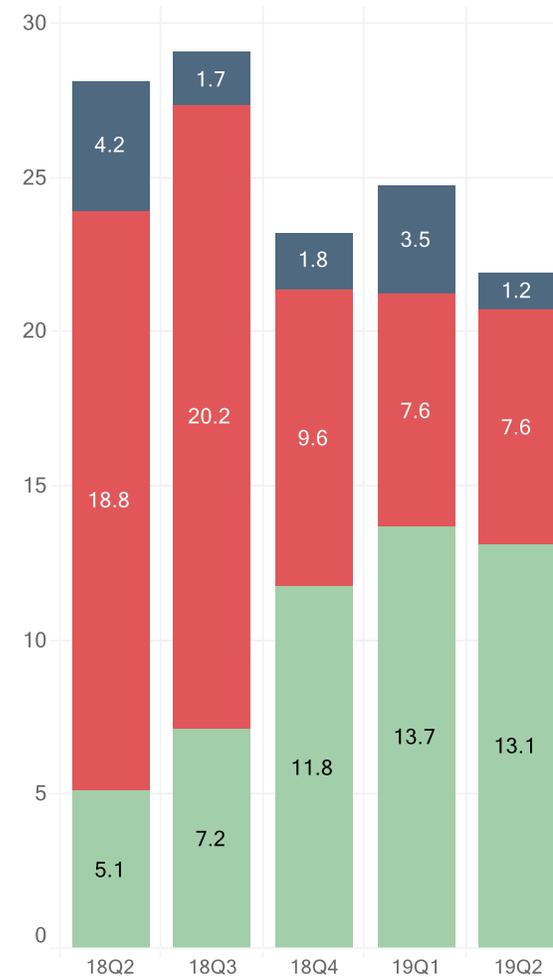
Revenue (x EUR Mln)



Market Share %



Y-on-Y Revenue (x EUR Mln)



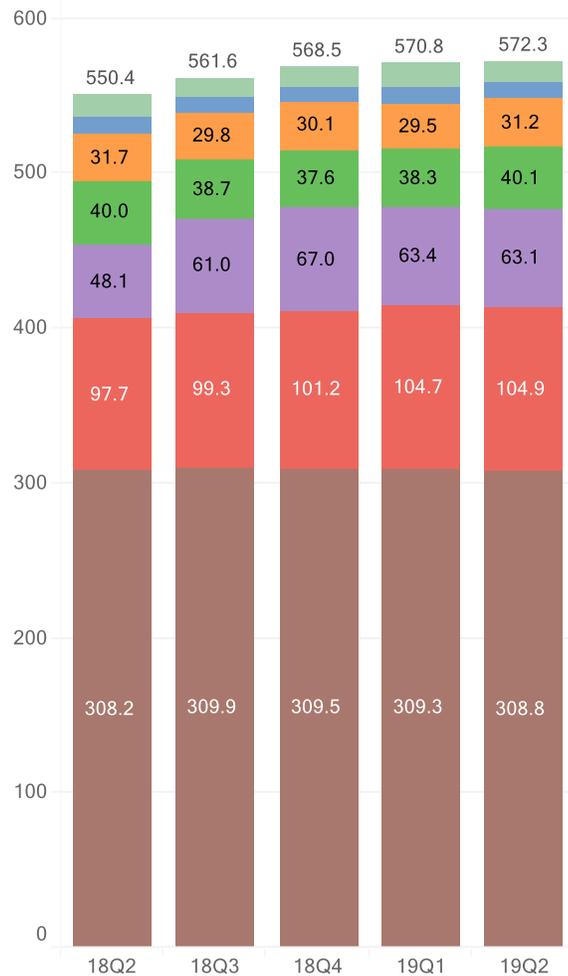
■ Broadcast
■ Internet
■ Operator

Basic TV 54% (-), SVOD 18% (+), VAS (boxen) 11% (+), etc.



Revenue (x EUR Mln) split by TV (Type) / Services: OTT & Television / Company: All / Technology: All / End-User: All

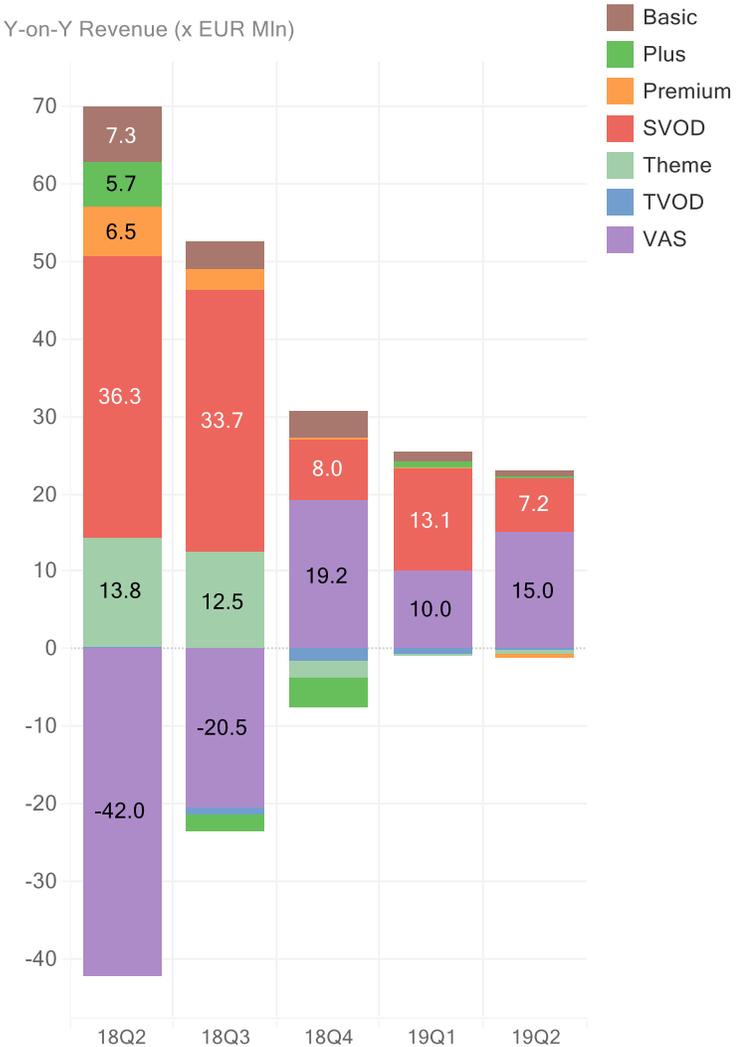
Revenue (x EUR Mln)



Market Share %



Y-on-Y Revenue (x EUR Mln)

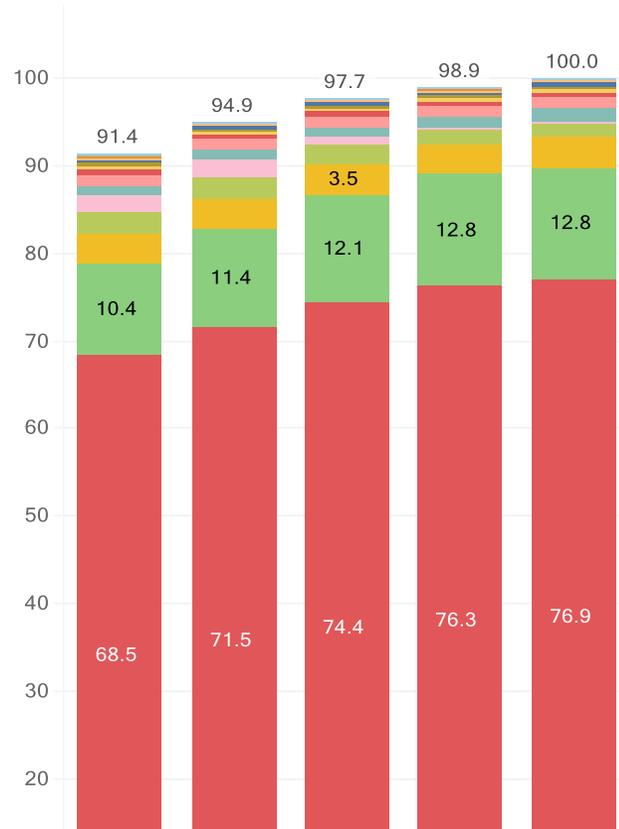


Netflix 'owns' OTT-Video

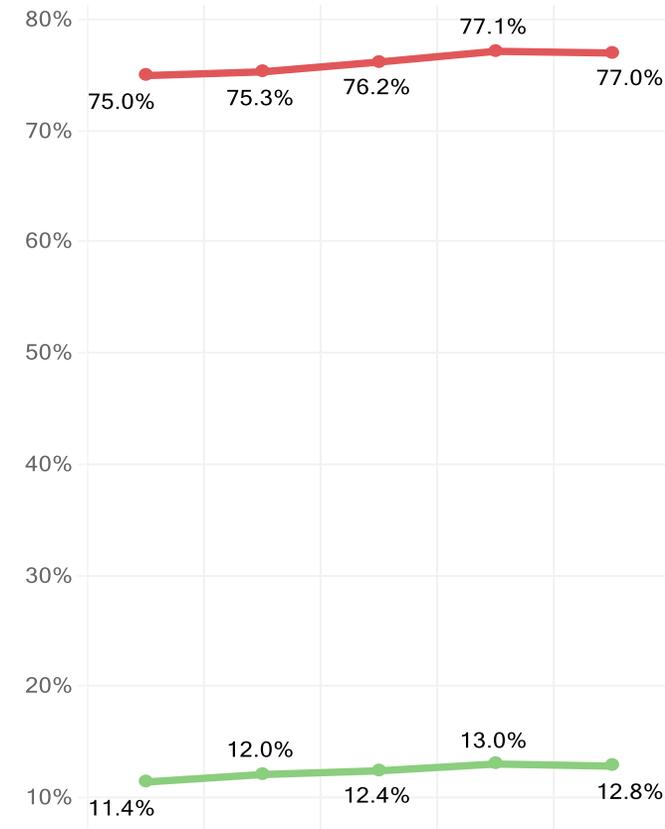


Revenue (x EUR Mln) split by Providers (All) / Services: OTT / Company: All / Technology: All / End-User: All

Revenue (x EUR Mln)



Market Share %



Y-on-Y Revenue (x EUR Mln)



- Film1
- Knippr
- Play van KPN
- Mubi
- LycaTV
- Cinetree
- Eurosport Player
- Amazon Prime Video
- Lebara Play
- Moviemax
- Niziet
- NPO Start Plus
- RTL XL Premium
- iTunes
- Pathe Thuis
- Videoland
- Netflix

Inkomstenbron #2 voor operators

Nieuwe STB



Ziggo: Mediabox Next (Horizon 4)

- 'Interactive' TV features, storage, voice control
- Sneller
- Self-install
- OTT apps (Netflix, YouTube, Videoland, etc.)

Proximus: Pickx

- Box, interface, content platform
- Gids, aanbevelingen, smart ads, 4K, voice control, storage, Android P
- Thematische navigatie, gepersonaliseerd
- OTT apps uit Google Play Store (Netflix, YouTube, Spotify etc.)

Strategie Netflix

Innovatie, geen reclame, aanbevelingen, infrastructuur en distributie



Complementair aan (paait) bestaande distributiepartners

- **18Q3: broadcasters**

- Advies: “... focus on large simultaneous-viewing sports and news”.

- **18Q4: theatres**

- “People love film at home ... and in theaters.”

- **19Q1: operators**

- Integratie op een steeds dieper niveau (ook commercieel).

(S)VOD gaat nieuwe fase in

Studio's | Internetbedrijven | Broadcasters



Hoofdstuk 7

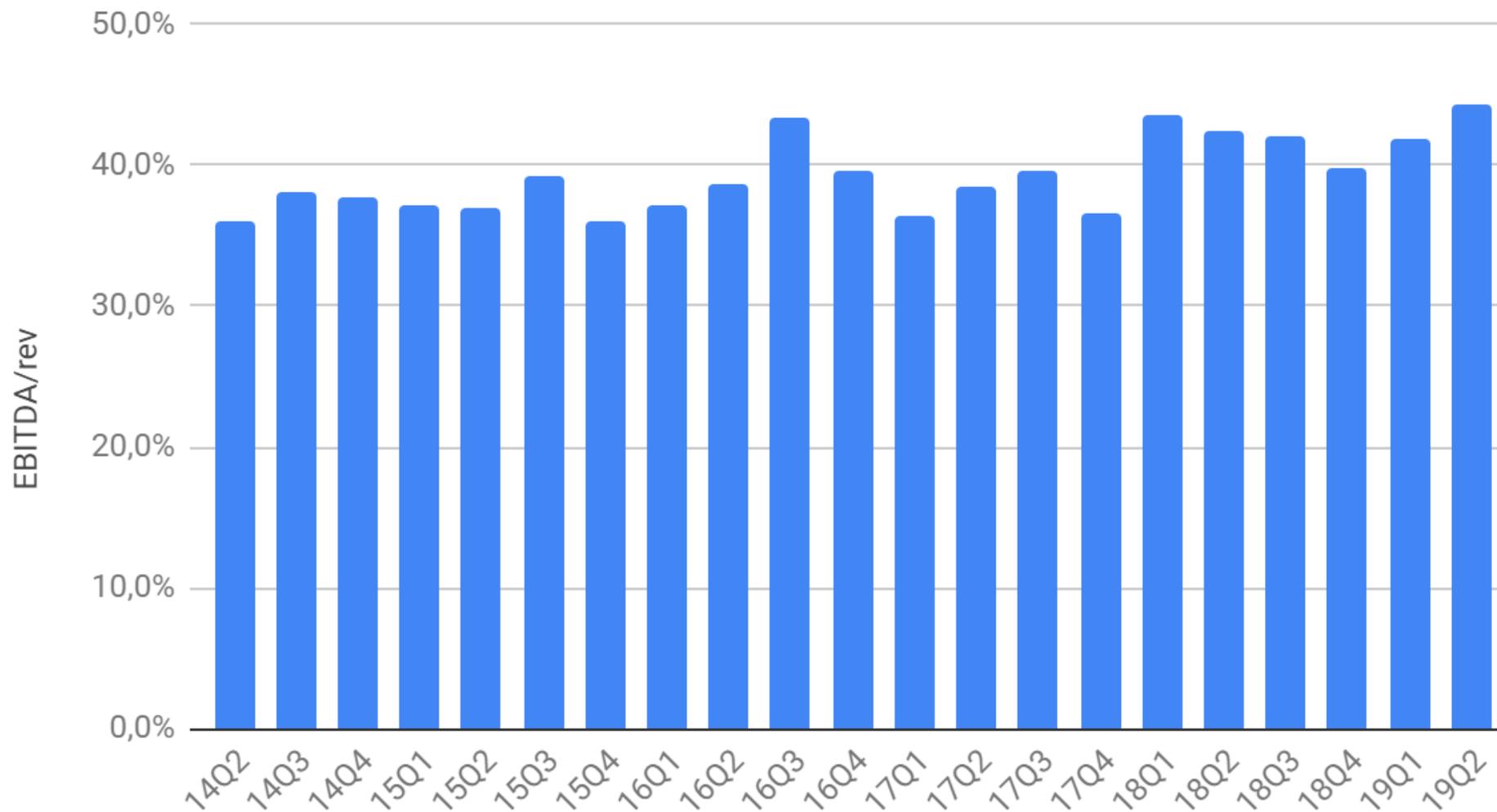
Winst en vrije kasstroom

VRAAG

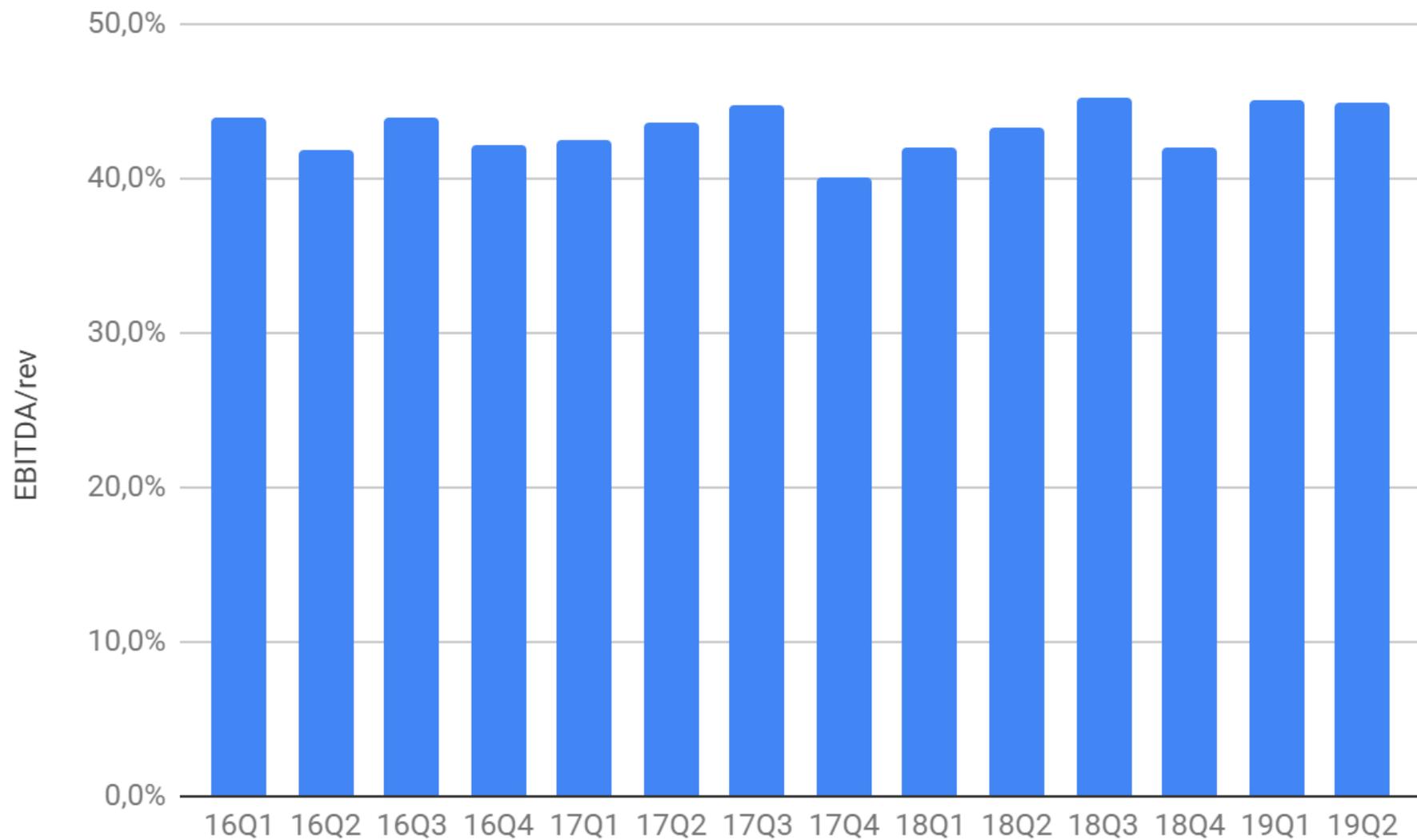
Welke onderneming is momenteel winstgevender:
KPN of VodafoneZiggo?



EBITDA/rev



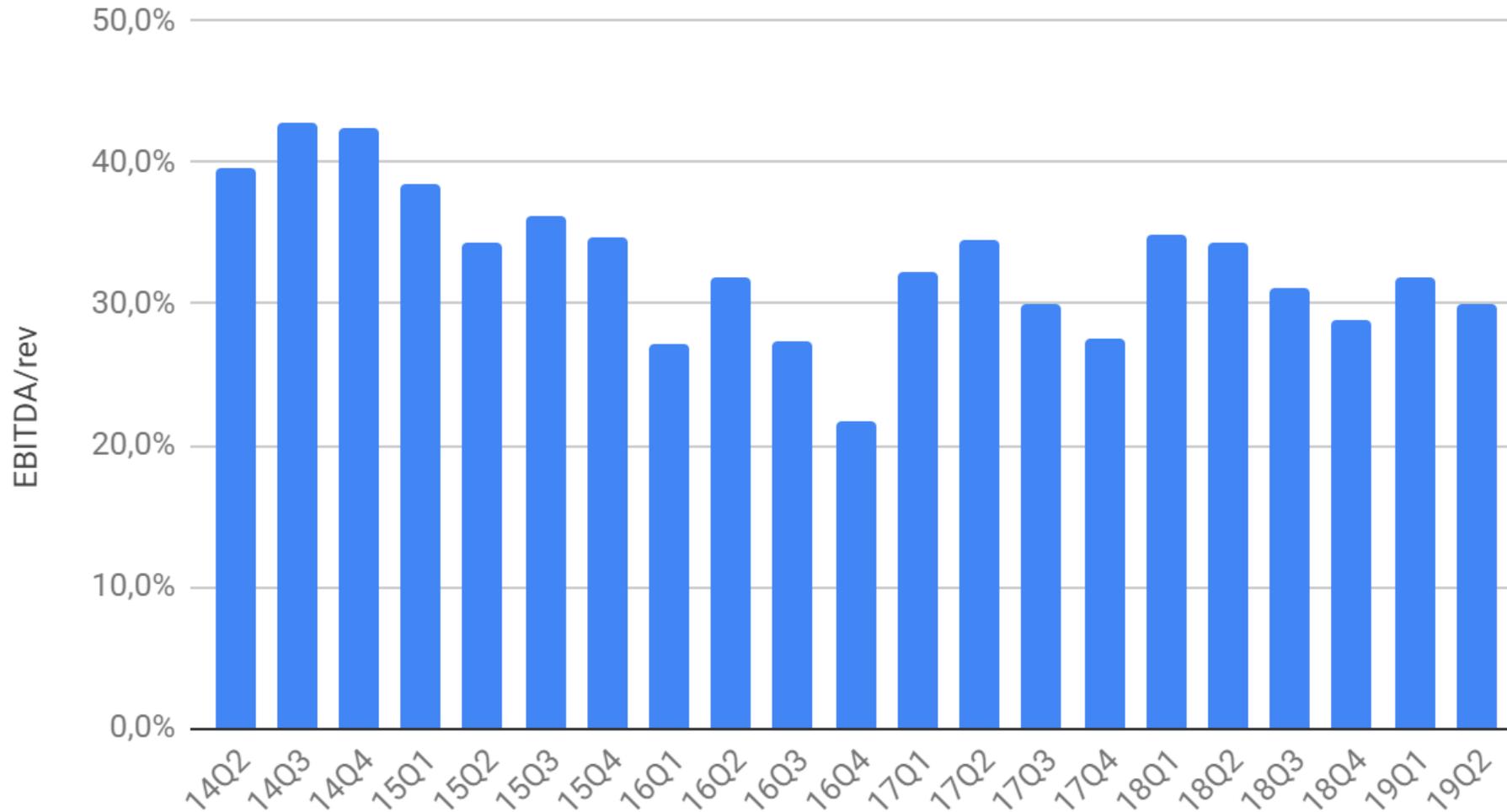
VodafoneZiggo



T-Mobile Nederland

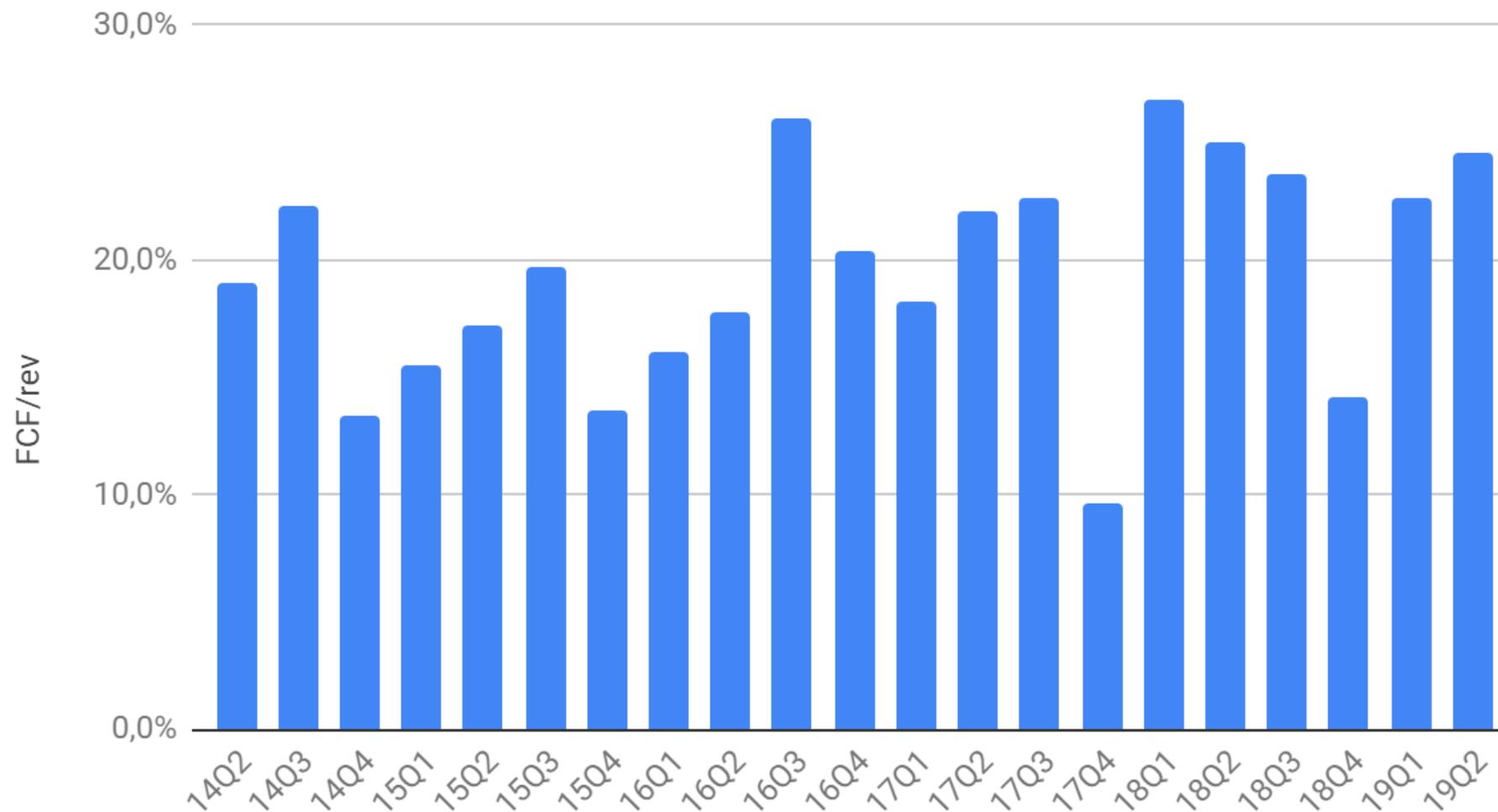


EBITDA/rev

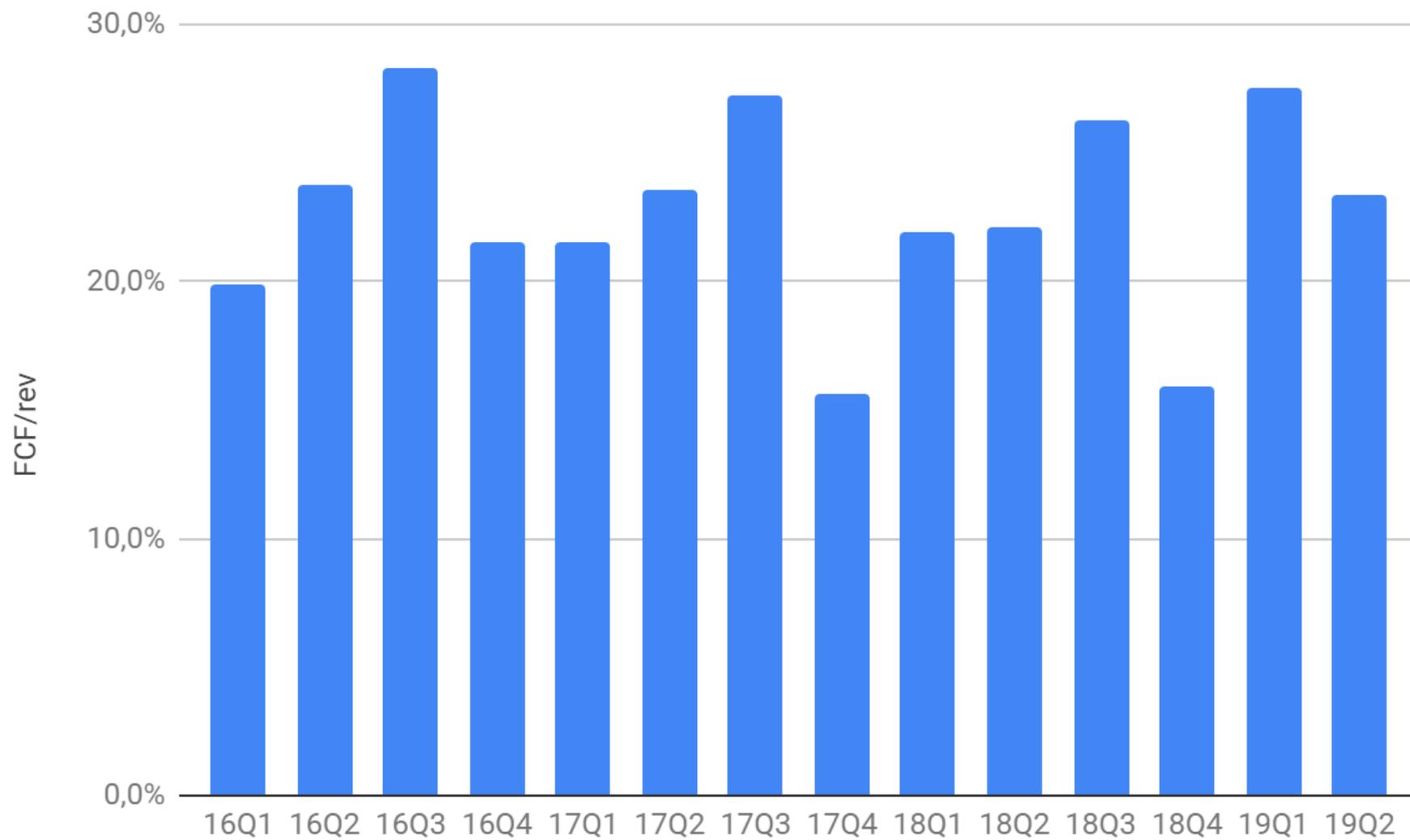




FCF/rev



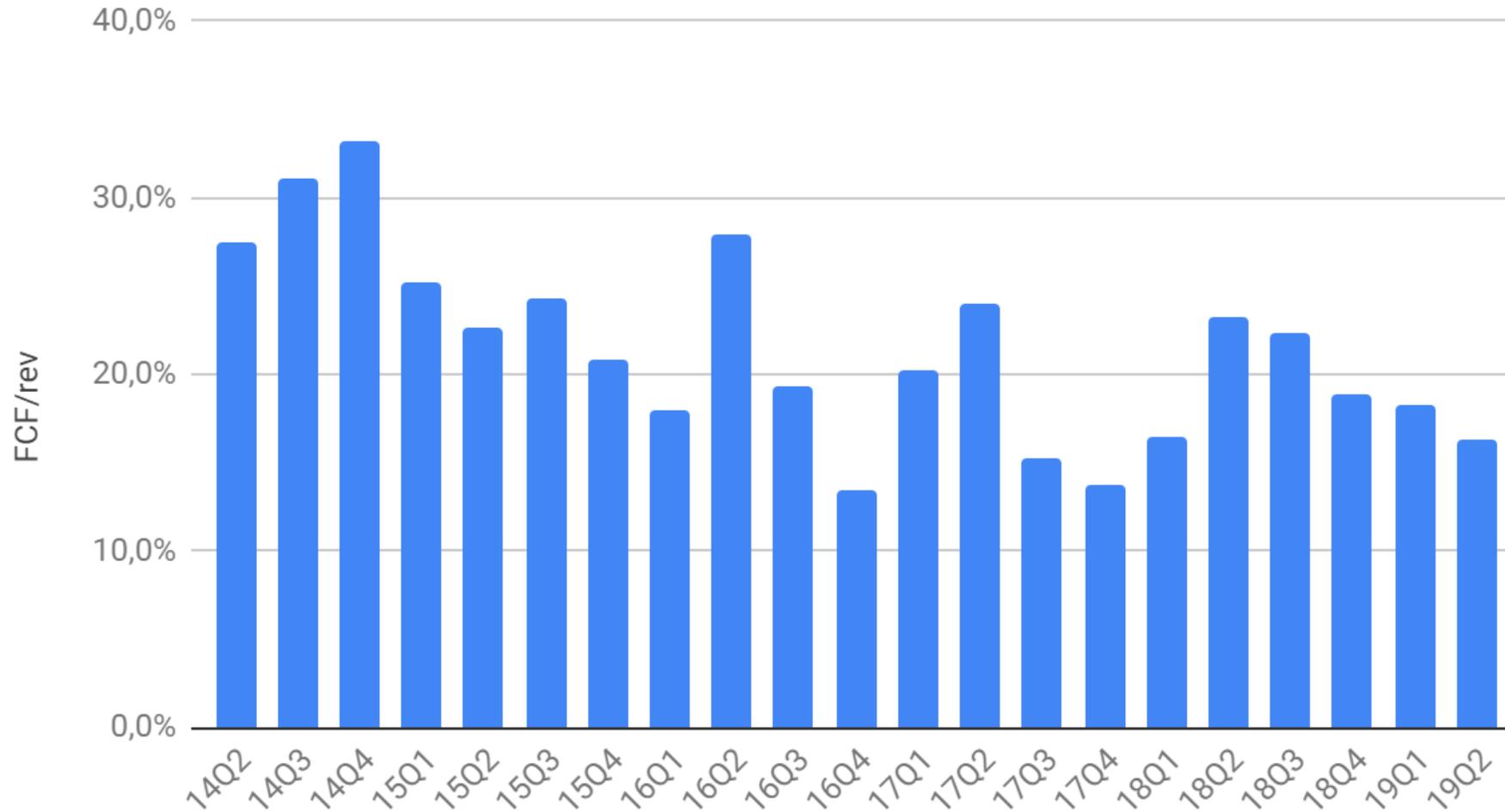
VodafoneZiggo



T-Mobile Nederland



FCF/rev



Conclusies



- Eigen infrastructuur
 - goed voor de EBITDA-marge (lage opex)
 - hoge capex
 - maximale controle over diensten
- Virtuele operator
 - lage EBITDA-marge (hoge opex)
 - lage capex
 - afhankelijk van wholesale-leverancier (tenzij unbundling)
- FCF-marge ongevoelig
 - voor keuze operator/virtual operator
 - voor schaalgrootte

Hoofdstuk 8

Toekomst

VRAAG

Welke onderneming is over drie jaar beursgenoteerd?
KPN, VodafoneZiggo, beide of geen van beide?

Toekomst Ziggo: WFA



ACM: wholesale fixed access

- Gebaseerd op Joint Dominance (duopolie)
- Level playing field voor KPN en Ziggo
- Kandidaten: YouCa, T-Mobile, Youfone, Delta (Caiway)
- Zorgt voor concurrentie op de wholesalemarket

CBb: VodafoneZiggo vs. ACM

- Zitting was 12 juli
- Uitspraak (>) 12 november
- Realisatie 2021?

Toekomst KPN: structurele scheiding



Verticale integratie

- Gesloten netwerk
- Volledige controle over diensten, innovatie
- Indien SMP: gereguleerd
- Door fusie van mobiel + kabel ontstaat een 'tweede PTT'
- Lage beurswaardering
- Voorbeelden
 - Nederland: VodafoneZiggo
 - België: Telenet

Structural separation

- Open netwerk
- Afhankelijkheid van leverancier voor aanleg, diensten
- Focus
- Veel bedrijven verkopen passieve infrastructuur
- Veel potentiële investeerders
- Voorbeelden
 - Denemarken: TDC
 - Nieuw-Zeeland: Chorus & Spark

Scenario's voor de Top 3



- Brookfield & pensioenfondsen: structural separation
- Overname door Deutsche Telekom (na verkoop T-Mobile NL)
- Fusie Proximus



- Vodafone of Liberty Global buy-out
- IPO
- Fusie Telenet (beursgenoteerd)



- Private equity (EQT)
- IPO
- Iliad/Xavier Niel, Altice Europe, ...



Contact



Office: Standerdmolen 20-III 3995 AA Houten, The Netherlands

Phone: +31 30 6349600

Email: research@telecompaper.com

Web: telecompaper.com

Twitter: [@Telecompaper](https://twitter.com/Telecompaper)

Facebook: [@Telecompaper](https://www.facebook.com/Telecompaper)